

Cloudera Runtime 7.1.9

## Configuring Infra Solr

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# CLOUDERA

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## Enable Ranger authorization on the Solr service used by Ranger for auditing

Add a Ranger service to enable access control on the Solr service that is used by Ranger to index and store audit logs (Infra Solr).

### Before you begin

- Ranger authorization requires that Kerberos authentication is enabled in Solr.

### Procedure

1. In Cloudera Manager select the Infra Solr service that is used by Ranger to index and store audit logs.
2. Select Configuration and find the Enable Ranger Authorization for the Infrastructure Solr Service property.
3. Select Enable Ranger Authorization for the Infrastructure Solr Service.
4. Click Save Changes.
5. Restart the Solr service.

### Results

Ranger authorization is enabled. The Solr service depends on the selected Ranger service for authorization.

### Related Information

[Configure a resource-based service: Solr](#)

[Configure a resource-based policy: Solr](#)

## Configuring custom Kerberos principals for Solr

In a Kerberos enabled cluster, the Solr service uses the solr principal by default. Changing the default principal and using custom principals is supported. Principals can be configured on a service-wide level in Cloudera Manager with the Kerberos Principal property.

### Before you begin

Make sure you have the following privileges:

- SSH access to the cluster where you want to enable the custom principal
- administrative privileges in Cloudera Manager
- HDFS super user access

### Procedure

1. Stop the Solr service.

**2.** Disable ZooKeeper ACL checking temporarily.

- a) In Cloudera Manager, navigate to ZooKeeper Configuration .
- b) Find the Java Configuration Options for ZooKeeper Server property.
- c) Add the following value:

```
-Dzookeeper.skipACL=yes
```

- d) Click Save Changes.
- e) Restart the ZooKeeper service.

**3.** In Cloudera Manager, navigate to Clusters Solr service Configuration and find the Kerberos Principal property.**4.** Provide the custom Kerberos principal.**5.** Click Save Changes.**6.** Create a jaas.conf file containing the following:

```
Client {
    com.sun.security.auth.module.Krb5LoginModule required
    useKeyTab=false
    useTicketCache=true
    principal
    = " [***CUSTOM_SOLR_KERBEROS_PRINCIPAL@KERBEROS_REALM_NAME***] ";
};
```

Replace `[***CUSTOM_SOLR_KERBEROS_PRINCIPAL@KERBEROS_REALM_NAME***]` with your Kerberos principal and realm name.

**7.** Set the `LOG4J_PROPS` environment variable to a `log4j.properties` file:

```
export LOG4J_PROPS=/etc/zookeeper/conf/log4j.properties
```

**8.** Set the `ZKCLI_JVM_FLAGS` environment variable:

```
export ZKCLI_JVM_FLAGS="-Djava.security.auth.login.config=/path/to/jaas.conf \
-DzkACLProvider=org.apache.solr.common.cloud.SaslZkACLProvider \
-Droot.logger=INFO,console \
-Dsolr.authorization.superuser=[***CUSTOM_SOLR_KERBEROS_PRINCIPAL***]"
```

**9.** Authenticate as the `[***CUSTOM_SOLR_KERBEROS_PRINCIPAL***]`:

```
kinit [***CUSTOM_SOLR_KERBEROS_PRINCIPAL@KERBEROS_REALM_NAME***]
```

Replace `[***CUSTOM_SOLR_KERBEROS_PRINCIPAL@KERBEROS_REALM_NAME***]` with your Kerberos principal and realm name.

**10.** Run the `zkcli.sh` script as follows:

```
/opt/cloudera/parcels/CDH/lib/solr/bin/zkcli.sh -zkh
ost [***ZOOKEEPER_SERVER_HOSTNAME***]:[***ZOOKEEPER_SERVER_PORT***] -cmd
updateacls /solr
```

Replace `[***ZOOKEEPER_SERVER_HOSTNAME***]` and `[***ZOOKEEPER_SERVER_PORT***]` with the hostname and port of a ZooKeeper server.

For example:

```
/opt/cloudera/parcels/CDH/lib/solr/bin/zkcli.sh -zkhost zk01.example.com
:2181 -cmd updateacls /solr
```

**11. Check ACLs in Zookeeper:**

```
zookeeper-client -server ${HOSTNAME}:2181 getAcl /solr
```

**12. Change ownership of Solr's HDFS Data Directory. Check the value in Cloudera Manager under Solr Configuration HDFS Data Directory .****13. Execute the following command as the HDFS superuser:**

```
hdfs dfs -chown -R [**CUSTOM_SOLR_KERBEROS_PRINCIPAL**] [**HDFS_DATA_DIRECTORY**]
```

**14. Re-enable ZooKeeper ACL check.**

- a) In Cloudera Manager, navigate to ZooKeeper Configuration .
- b) Find the Java Configuration Options for ZooKeeper Server property.
- c) Remove the following value:

```
-Dzookeeper.skipACL=yes
```

- d) Click Save Changes.
- e) Restart the ZooKeeper service.