Cloudera Data Flow

Tutorial: Build a New Flow

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Tutorial: Building a new flow from scratch

If you are new to flow design and have never used NiFi before, this tutorial is for you. Learn how to build a draft adding and configuring components, connecting them, creating Controller Services, and testing your flow while creating it.

About this task

This tutorial walks you through the creation of a simple flow design that retrieves the latest changes from Wikipedia through invoking the Wikipedia API. The flow converts JSON events to Avro, then filters and routes the events to two different processors which merge events together, and finally a file is written to local disk.

You will learn about the following actions:

- · Creating a draft
- Creating a Controller Service
- · Adding processors to your draft
- Configuring processors
- · Adding a user-defined property to a processor configuration
- Connecting processors to create relationships between them
- Running a Test Session
- Publishing a draft to the Catalog as a flow definition

Before you begin

The flow you are about to build can be deployed without any external dependencies and does not require any parameter values during deployment. Still, you must meet the following prerequisites before you can start building your first draft:

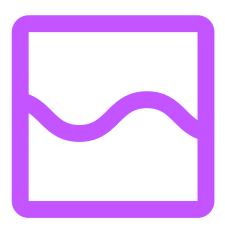
- · You must have an enabled and healthy Cloudera Data Flow environment.
- You must be assigned the DFDeveloper role granting you access to the Flow Designer.
- You must be assigned the DFCatalogAdmin or DFCatalogViewer role granting you access to the Catalog. You
 must have this authorization to publish your draft as a flow definition to the Catalog.
- You must be assigned the DFFlowAdmin role for the environment where you want to deploy the flow definition.

Create a new flow

Create and name a new flow in a Flow Designer Workspace.

Procedure

1.



Open Cloudera Data Flow by clicking the Cloudera sidebar.

Data Flow tile in the

CLOUDERA





Home



Data Flow



Data Engineering



Data Warehouse



Operational Database



Cloudera Al



Data Hub Clusters

Click Flow Design in the left navigation pane.

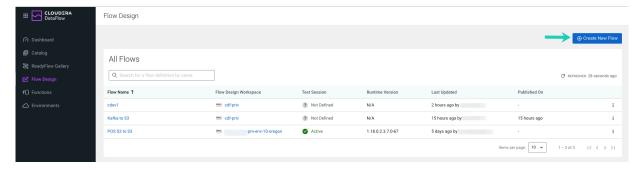


- **些** Overview
- **2** Deployments
- **逥** Catalog
- Flow Design
- **BB** Projects
- 🗀 Resources

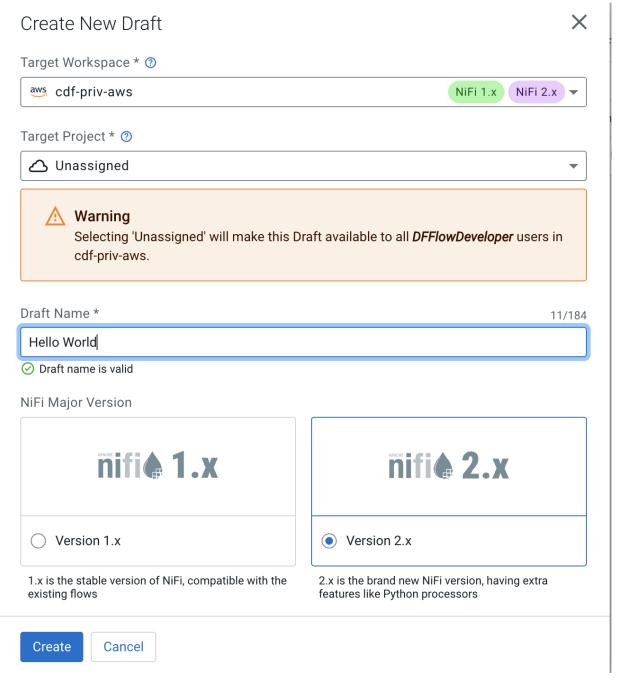
f() Functions

You are redirected to the Flow Design page, where previously created draft flows are displayed, one flow per row.

3. Click the \bigoplus Create Draft button.



4. Select a Target Workspace where you want to create the draft.



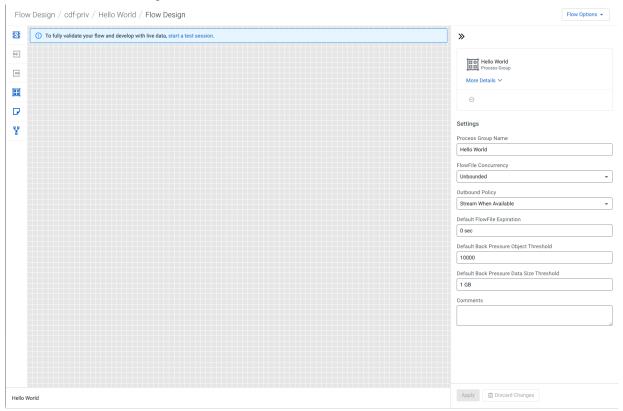
- 5. In the Target Project field, select the Unassigned option.
- **6.** Provide a Draft Name.

For example, provide Hello World.

7. Select the Version 2.x radio card for the NiFi Major Version field.

8. Click the Create button.

Flow Designer creates a default Process Group with the Draft Name you provided, Hello World in this case, and you are redirected to the **Flow Design** canvas. The **Configuration** pane on the right displays configuration options for the default Process Group.



What to do next

Proceed to creating controller services.

Related Tasks

Create controller services

Create controller services

Learn about creating Controller Services in Cloudera Data Flow Flow Designer.

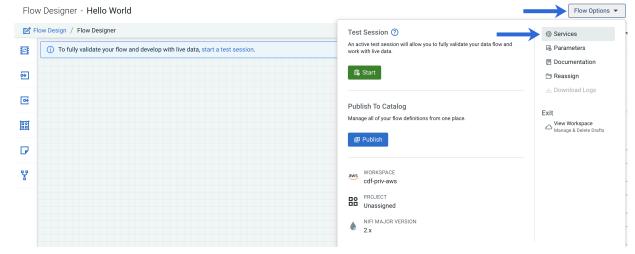
About this task

Controller Services are extension points that provide information for use by other components, such as processors or other controller services. The idea is that, rather than configuring this information in every processor that might need it, the controller service provides the information for any processor to use as needed.

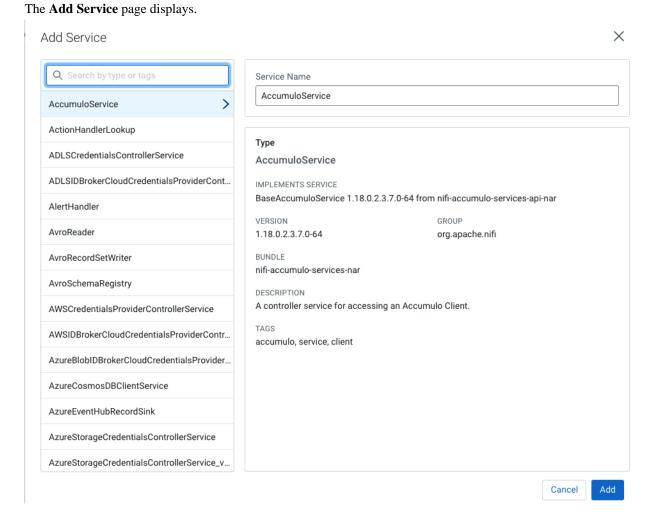
You will use the controller services you create now to configure the behavior of several processors you will add to your flow as you are building it.

Procedure

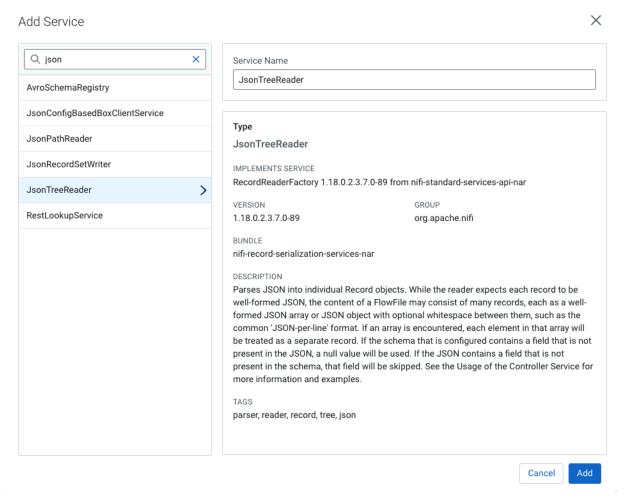
1. Go to Flow Options Services.



2. Click the \bigoplus Add Service button.



3. In the Search field, filter for JsonTreeReader.



- **4.** Provide the Service Name as JSON_Reader_Recent_Changes.
- **5.** Click the Add button.

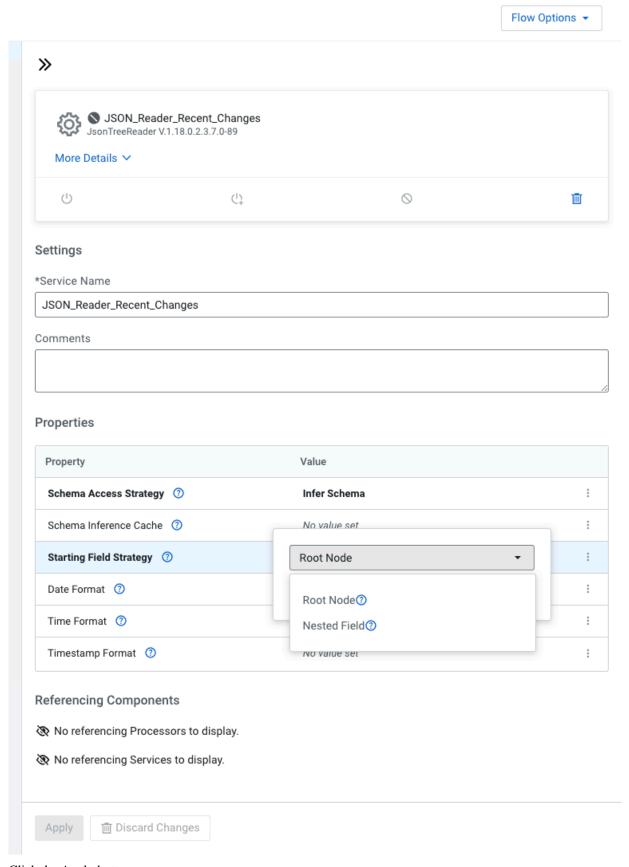
6. Configure the JSON_Reader_Recent_Changes service by setting the following Properties:

Starting Field Strategy

Set to Nested Field.

Starting Field Name

Set to recentchanges.



7. Click the Apply button.

- 8. Click the Add Service button to create another service.
- 9. In the Search field, filter for AvroRecordSetWriter.
- 10. Provide the Service Name as AvroWriter_Recent_Changes.
- 11. Click the Add button.

You do not need to configure the AvroWriter_Recent_Changes service. You can leave all properties with their default values.

- 12. Click the Add Service button to create a third service.
- 13. In the Search field, filter for AvroReader.
- **14.** Provide the Service Name as AvroReader_Recent_Changes.
- 15. Click the Add button.

You do not need to configure the AvroReader_Recent_Changes service. You can leave all properties with their default values.

16. In the breadcrumbs on top, click Flow Designer to return to the flow design **Canvas**.

What to do next

After creating the necessary Controller Services, you can start building and configuring your flow.

Related Tasks

Build your draft flow

Build your draft flow

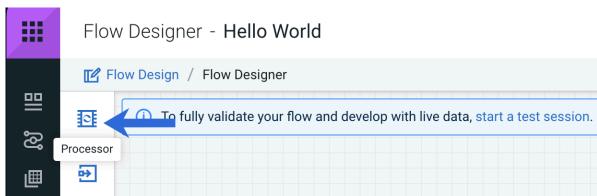
Begin creating your draft flow by adding components to the canvas and setting them up.

Procedure

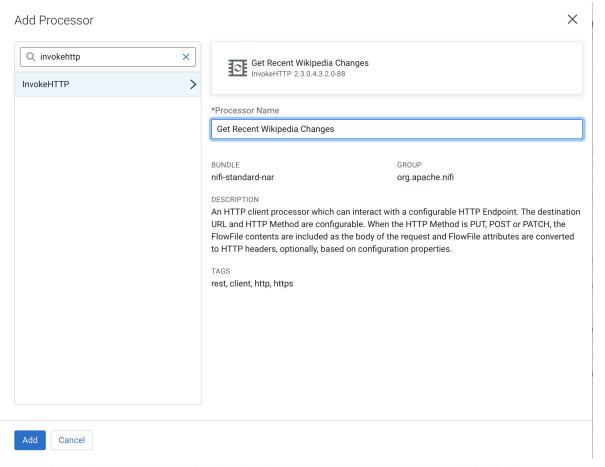
1. Add an InvokeHTTP processor to the canvas.

Once configured, this processor will call the Wikipedia API to fetch the latest changes.

a) Drag a Processor from the **Components** sidebar to the canvas.



b) In the Search field, filter for InvokeHTTP.



- c) Rename the InvokeHTTP processor by changing the Processor Name to Get Recent Wikipedia Changes.
- d) Click the Add button.

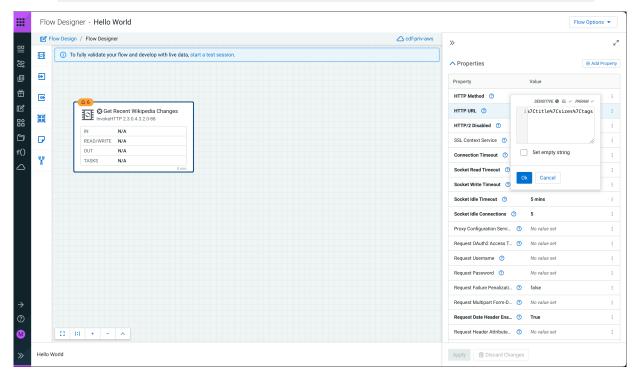
2. Configure the Get Recent Wikipedia Changes processor.

Properties

HTTP URL

Enter the following URL:

https://en.wikipedia.org/w/api.php?action=query&list=recentchang es&format=json&rcprop=user%7Ccomment%7Cparsedcomment%7Ctimestamp %7Ctitle%7Csizes%7Ctags



Relationships

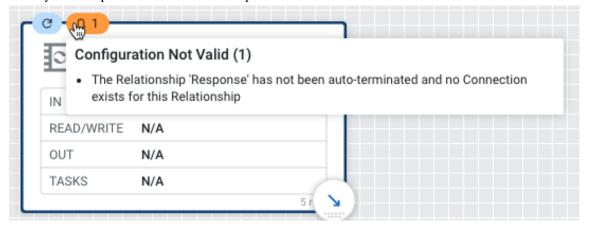
Select the following relationships:

- Original –Terminate
- Failure Terminate, Retry
- Retry Terminate
- No Retry Terminate

3. Click the Apply button.



Notice: Notice the orange \(\bigcap \) Notification Pill icon in the upper left corner of your processor. The icon warns you about potential issues with a component.



In this example, the Notification Pill icon alerts you about an unaddressed Relationships configuration. The notification will disappear once you connect the processor to another one for the 'Response' relationship.

- 4. Add a ConvertRecord processor to the canvas.
 - a) Drag a Processor from the **Components** sidebar to the canvas.
 - b) In the Search field, filter for ConvertRecord.
 - c) Change the Processor Name to Convert JSON to AVRO.
 - d) Click the Add button.

This processor converts the JSON response to AVRO format by using RecordReaders and RecordWriters. It infers the JSON schema starting from the recent changes field.

5. Configure the Convert JSON to AVRO processor.

Properties

Record Reader

Select the JSON_Reader_Recent_Changes controller service you created earlier from the dropdown list.

Record Writer

Select the AvroWriter_Recent_Changes controller service you created earlier from the dropdown list.

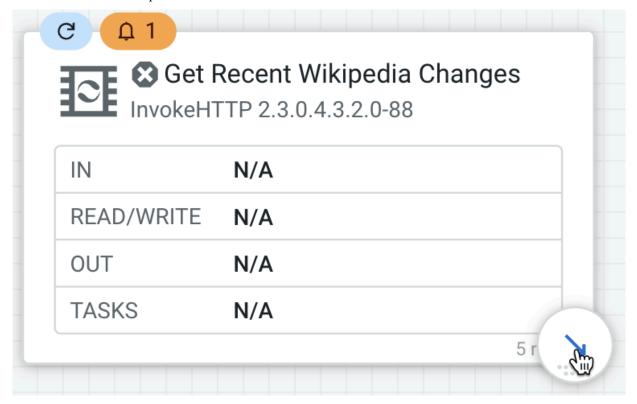
Relationships

Select the following relationships:

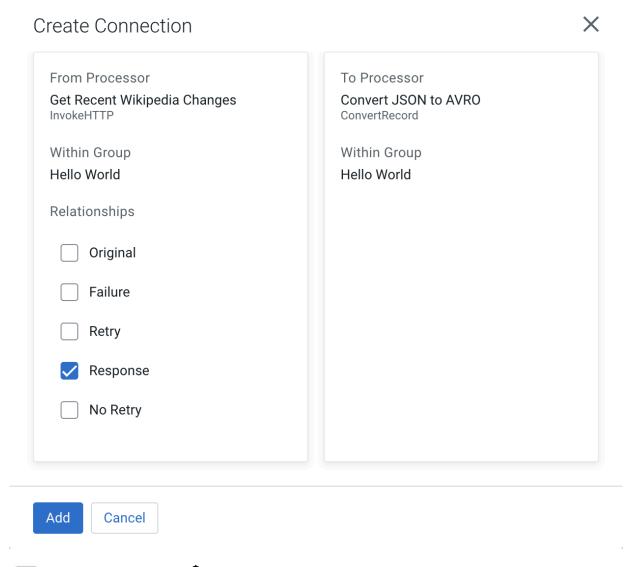
Failure - Terminate, Retry

6. Click the Apply button.

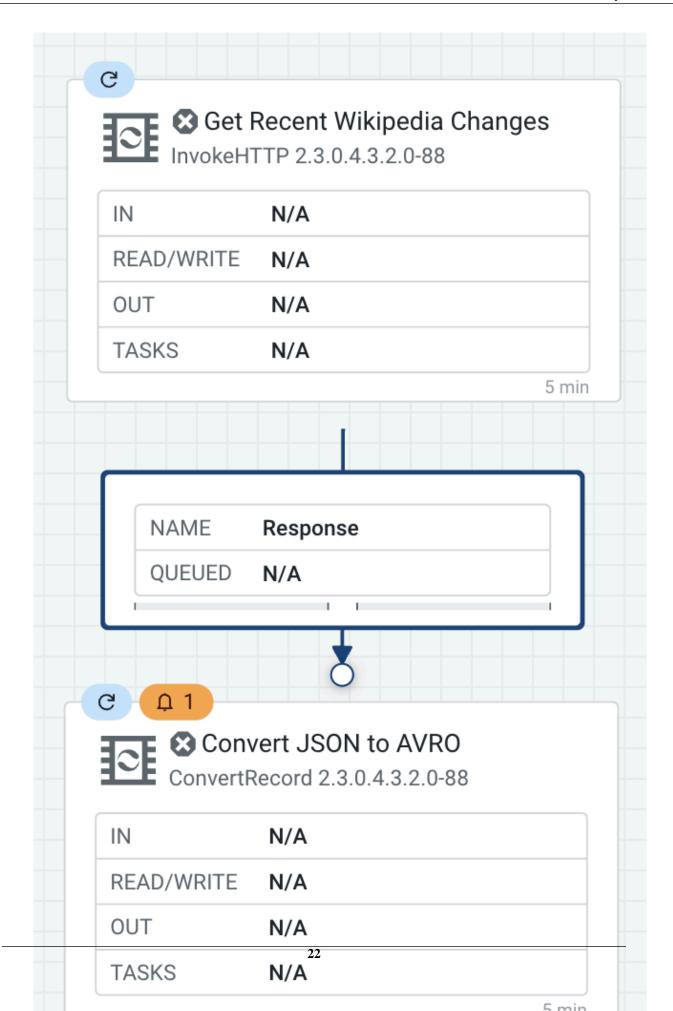
7. Connect the Get Recent Wikipedia Changes and Convert JSON to AVRO processors by hovering over the lower-right corner of the Get Recent Wikipedia Changes processor, clicking the arrow that appears and dragging it to the Convert JSON to AVRO processor.



8. In the configuration popup, select the Response relationship and click the Add button.



Notice: Notice, that the O Notification Pill warning about the unconfigured 'Response' relationship disappeared from your Get Recent Wikipedia Changes processor.



- 9. Add a QueryRecord processor.
 - a) Drag a Processor from the **Components** sidebar to the canvas.
 - b) In the Search field, search for QueryRecord.
 - c) Change the processor Name to Filter Edits.
 - d) Click the Add button.

This processor filters out anything except actual page edits. To achieve this, the processor runs a query that selects all FlowFiles (events) of the edit type.

10. Configure the Filter Edits processor.

Properties

Record Reader

Select the AvroReader_Recent_Changes controller service you have created from the dropdown list.

Record Writer

Select the AvroWriter_Recent_Changes controller service you have created from the dropdown list.

Relationships

Select the following relationships:

- Failure Terminate
- Original Terminate
- 11.
 For the Filter Edits processor you also must add a user-defined property. Click the Add Property button.



- a) Provide the Name as Filtered edits.
- b) Provide the Value as Select * from FLOWFILE where type='edit'.
- c) Click the Apply button.
- **12.** Connect the Convert JSON to AVRO and Filter Edits processors by hovering over the lower-right corner of the Convert JSON to AVRO processor, clicking the arrow that appears and dragging it to the Filter Edits processor.
- 13. In the configuration pane, select the Success and Failure relationships and click the Add button.
- 14. Add a second QueryRecord processor.
 - Drag a Processor from the Components sidebar to the canvas.
 - b) In the Search field, filter for QueryRecord.
 - c) Change the processor Name to Route on Content Size.
 - d) Click the Add button.

This processor uses two SQL statements to separate edit events that resulted in a longer article from edit events that resulted in a shorter article.

15. Configure the Route on Content Size processor.

Properties

Record Reader

Select the AvroReader_Recent_Changes controller service you have created from the dropdown list.

Record Writer

Select the AvroWriter_Recent_Changes controller service you have created from the dropdown list.

Relationships

Select the following relationships:

- Failure Terminate, Retry
- Original Terminate
- **16.** For the Route on Content Size processor you also must add two user-defined properties.
 - a) Click the Add Property button.
 - b) Provide the Name as Added content.
 - c) Provide the Value as Select * from FLOWFILE where newlen>=oldlen.
 - d) Click the Add button.
 - e) Click the Add Property button, to create the second property.
 - f) Provide the Name as Removed content.
 - g) Provide the Value as Select * from FLOWFILE where newlen<oldlen .
 - h) Click the Add button.
 - i) Click the Apply button.
- 17. Connect the Filter Edits and Route on Content Size processors by hovering over the lower-right corner of the Filter Edits processor, clicking the arrow that appears and drawing it to Route on Content Size.

In the Create Connection pop up, select the Filtered edits relation and click Add.

- **18.** Add two MergeRecord processors.
 - a) Drag a Processor from the **Components** sidebar to the canvas.
 - b) In the Search field, filter for MergeRecord.
 - c) Change the processor Name to Merge Edit Events.
 - d) Click the Add button.
 - e) Repeat steps a. to d. to add another identical processor.

These processors are configured to merge at least 100 records into one flowfile to avoid writing lots of small files. The MaxBinAge property is set to 2 minutes, which makes the processors merge records after two minutes even if less than 100 records have arrived.

19. Configure the two Merge Edit Events processors.

Properties

Record Reader

Select the AvroReader_Recent_Changes controller service you have created from the dropdown list.

Record Writer

Select the AvroWriter_Recent_Changes controller service you have created from the dropdown list.

Max Bin Age

Set to two minutes by providing a value of 2 min.

Relationships

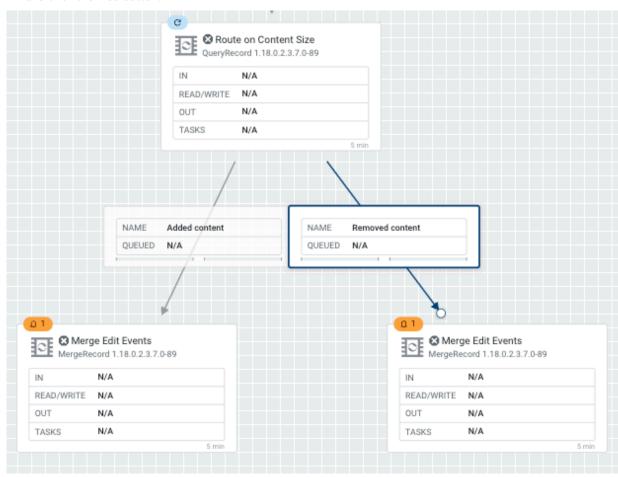
Select the following relationships:

- Failure Terminate
- Original Terminate



Note: Do not forget to perform configuration for both Merge Edit Events processors.

- 20. Connect the Route on Content Size processor to both of the Merge Edit Events processors.
 - a) For the first Merge Edit Events processor, select Added content value from the Relationships options and click the Add button.
 - b) For the second Merge Edit Events processor, select the Removed content value from the Relationships option and click the Add button.



- 21. Add two PutFile processors to the canvas.
 - a) Drag a Processor from the Components sidebar to the canvas.
 - b) In the Search field, filter for PutFile.
 - c) Change the processor Name to Write "Added Content" Events To File.
 - d) Click the Add button.
 - e) Repeat steps a. to d. to add another identical processor, naming this second PutFile processor Write "Removed Content" Events To File.

These processors write the filtered, routed edit events to two different locations on the local disk. In Cloudera Data Flow, you typically do not write to local disk but replace these processors with processors that resemble your destination system, such as Kafka, Database, or Object Store.

22. Configure the Write "Added Content" Events To File processor.

Properties:

Directory

Set to /tmp/larger_edits.

Maximum File Count

Set to 500.

Relationships

Select the following relationships:

- Failure Terminate
- · Success Terminate
- **23.** Click the Apply button.
- **24.** Configure the Write "Removed Content" Events To File processor.

Properties:

Directory

Set to /tmp/smaller_edits.

Maximum File Count

Set to 500.

Relationships

Select the following relationships:

- Failure Terminate
- · Success Terminate
- **25.** Click the Apply button.
- **26.** Connect the Merge Edit Events processor with the Added content connection to the Write "Added Content" Events To File processor.

In the Create Connection modal select merged and click the Add button.

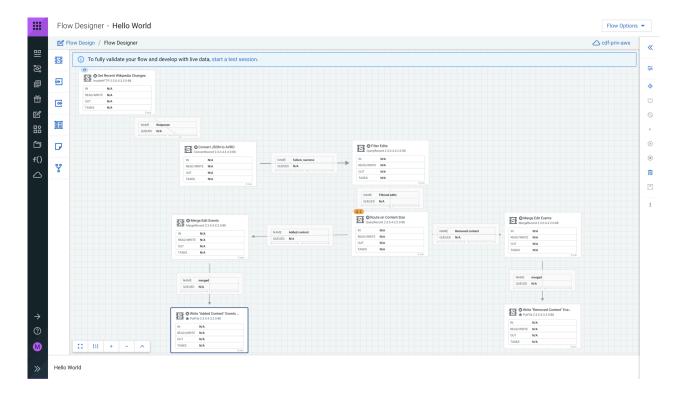
27. Connect the Merge Edit Events processor with the Removed content connection to the Write "Removed Content" Events To File processor.

In the Create Connection modal select merged and click the Add button.

Results

Congratulations, you have created your first draft flow. Now proceed to testing it by launching a Test Session.

Cloudera Data Flow Start a test session



Start a test session

To validate your draft, start a test session. This provisions an Apache NiFi cluster where you can test your draft.

About this task

Starting a Test Session provisions NiFi resources, acting like a development sandbox for a particular draft. It allows you to work with live data to validate your data flow logic while updating your draft. You can suspend a test session any time and change the configuration of the NiFi cluster then resume testing with the updated configuration.

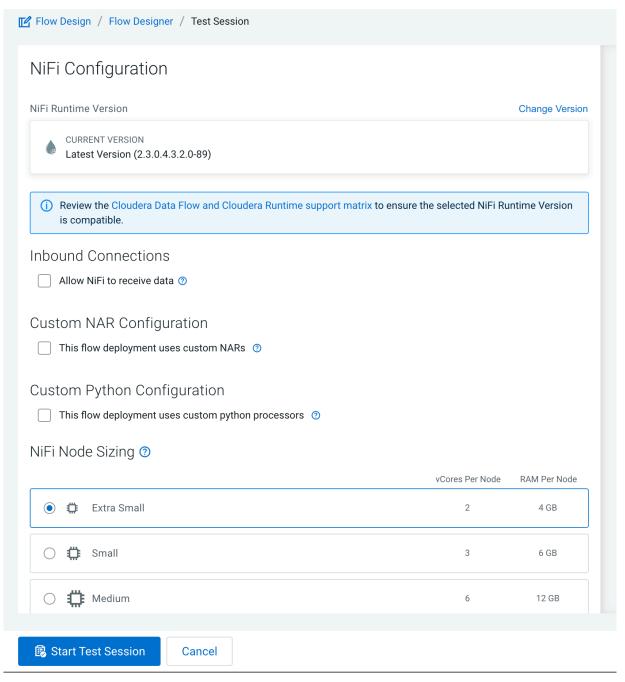
Procedure

- 1. Click the start a test session link in the banner on top of the Canvas.
 - To fully validate your flow and develop with live data, start a test session.

Cloudera Data Flow Start a test session

2. Review the suggested NiFi configuration. You do not need to change anything.

Test Session - cdev_test_2



3. Click the Start Test Session button.

Test Session status Initializing Test Session... Initializing Test Session... appears on top of the page.

4. Wait for the status to change to

Active Test Session This can take several minutes.

5. Go to Flow Options Services to enable Controller Services.

Cloudera Data Flow Start a test session

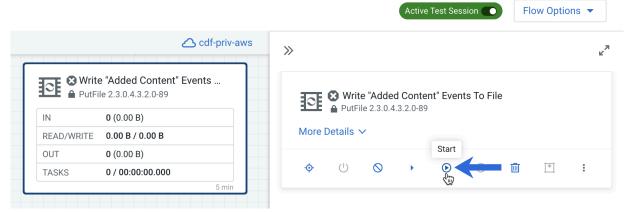
6.

Select a service you want to enable, then click the + Enable Service and Referencing Components icon.

This option does not only enable the controller service, but also any component that references it. This way, you do not need to enable the component separately to run the test session. In the context of this tutorial, enabling the AvroReader_Recent_Changes controller service will also enable the Filter Edits, Route on Content Size, and Merge Edit Events processors as well.

Repeat this step for all Controller Services.

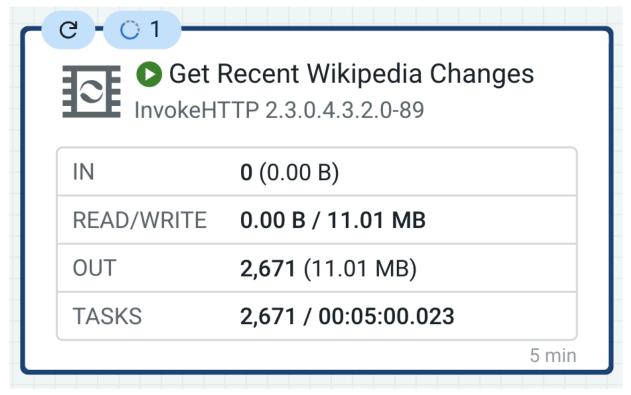
- 7. Click the Flow Designer link in the breadcrumbs on the top of the page to return to the Flow Design canvas.
- **8.** Start the remaining inactive processors.
 - a)
 Start the Get Recent Wikipedia Changes processor by selecting it on the canvas, then clicking the [Start] icon in the component details pane.
 - b) Start the Write "Added Content" Events To File processor by selecting it on the canvas, then clicking the [Start] icon in the component details pane.
 - c) Start the Write "Removed Content" Events To File processor by selecting it on the canvas, then clicking the
 - (Start) icon in the component details pane.



All other components were auto-started when you selected the Enable Service and Referencing Components option in the Flow Options Services view.

9. Observe your first draft flow processing data.

On the **Flow Designer** canvas you can observe statistics on your processors change as they consume and process data from Wikipedia. You can also observe one or more blue Notification Pills, providing information about the current task.



Publish your flow definition to the Catalog

Now that you have tested your draft and it works fine, you can go on and publish it to the Catalog as a flow definition so that you can create a Cloudera Data Flow deployment.

Procedure

- 1. On the Flow Designer canvas, go to Flow Options Publish To Catalog Publish.
- 2. Fill in the fields in the **Publish A New Flow** modal window.
 - Provide a Flow Name for your flow definition.
 - You can only provide a name when you publish your flow for the first time.
 - Optionally, provide a Flow Description.
 - You can only provide a description when you publish your flow for the first time.
 - Optionally, provide Custom Tags.
 - You can filter flow definition versions by tags in the Catalog.
 - Optionally, provide Version Comments.
- 3. Click the Publish button.

Results

Your draft is published to the Catalog as a flow definition.

Related Information

Deploying a flow definition